SECTION 2.0: DEFINITIONS

In this Bylaw:

2.1 A

2.1.1.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 68-2011 **Abattoir:** shall mean a lot and a building or structure, or portion thereof whose primary activity consists of the butchering of animals.

2.1.1.2 Amended by Bylaw No. 68-2011 **Accessory Building:** shall mean any building the use of which is normally incidental to, and subordinate to, the use of the main building or to the principal use of the lot on which such building is located; and such accessory building shall be separate from the main building on the lot on which both are located.

2.1.2

Accessory Structure: shall mean any structure the use of which is normally incidental to, and subordinate to, the use of the main building or to the principal use of the main building or to the principal use of the lot on which such building is located; and such accessory structure shall be separate from the main building on the lot on which both are located.

2.1.3

Accessory Use: shall mean a use of a building, structure, or lot which is normally incidental to, and subordinate to the principal use of the building, structure, or lot.

2.1.4

Act (as a noun): shall mean an Act of the Ontario provincial government, as amended or replaced from time to time, and any regulations thereunder.

2.1.4.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 120-94

60-2017

Adult Live Entertainment Parlour: shall mean a lot and a building or structure, or portion thereof used for entertainment including activities, facilities, performances, exhibitions, viewings or encounters designed to appeal to erotic or sexual appetites or inclinations of which a principal feature or characteristic is the nudity or partial nudity of any person. A Body Rub Parlour shall not be considered an Adult Entertainment Establishment.

2.1.5

Agricultural Use: shall mean the use of land for the purpose of growing field crops, berry crops, or tree crops, flower gardening, market gardening, horticultural nurseries, aviaries, apiaries, or farms for the grazing, breeding, raising, boarding or training of livestock, or the breeding and raising of hogs or poultry, and the use of buildings and structures erected on the land which are necessary for and essential to the operation of the business, and including the sale of produce, crops, livestock, hogs, or poultry produced on the said premises.

2.1.6

Alteration: shall mean any change in the use of land, or a building or structure; or any change in the area, height, or cubic content of a building or structure.

2.1.6.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 81-2009 **Alternative Health Care**: shall mean the kneading, manipulating, rubbing, massaging, touching or stimulating, by any means, of a person's body or part thereof, and which is performed for the sole purpose of medical or therapeutic treatment, and is offered by a person duly trained and qualified to perform such medical or therapeutic treatment. This definition shall not

include "Body Rub" uses. Alternative Health Care includes, but is not limited to such uses as reflexology, shiatsu and aromatherapy.

2.1.6.2 Amended by Bylaw No. 81-2009 Alternative Health Care Practice: shall mean a lot and a building or structure, or part thereof, where alternative health care is administered, offered or solicited; in which all of the practitioners are duly trained and qualified to perform alternative health care services practices. This definition shall not include "Body Rub Parlours".

2.1.7

Amenity Space: shall mean space within a building or outside of a building which provides common active and/or passive recreation areas for residents of a residential use.

2.1.8

Amusement Arcade: shall mean a lot and a building or structure, or portion thereof where four or more amusement devices are provided and a fee is charged for their use in any manner whatsoever.

2.1.9 Amended by Bylaw No. 74-98 Amusement Device: shall mean any machine, device, or contrivance for playing any game of chance or skill or of mixed chance and skill which is used to afford entertainment or amusement to the player of the device and without limiting the generality of the foregoing, includes what are commonly known as a pinball game, an electronic game, and a video game, but does not include pool tables, billiard tables, bowling alleys, table games, or slot machines.

2.1.9.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 123-2018 **Animal Shelter and Control Facility:** shall mean a lot and/or building or part thereof, used or intended to be used for shelter, accommodation or enclosure of animals, and may include some of the following accessory uses: accessory retail, accessory offices, kennel, public hall, trade school, and veterinary clinic.

2.1.10

Art Gallery: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for the display and showing of works of art such as paintings, sculpture, pottery, glass, weaving, or plastic art, and may include accessory retail sales.

2.1.10.1 Amended by Bylaws No. 175-96, 157-2020 **Artist's Studio:** shall mean a lot and a building or structure, or portion thereof, which is the workplace of an artisan involved in the creation of works of art such as paintings, sculpture, pottery, glass, weaving, music recording, or plastic art; and may include such accessory uses as a dwelling unit occupied by the artisan and retail sales of works of art.

2.1.11 Amended by Bylaw No. 100-98

DELETED

2.1.11.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 100-98 **Arterial Road, Major**: shall mean a street designated as a major arterial road right-of-way in the Official Plan of the City of Brantford.

2.1.11.2 Amended by Bylaw No. 100-98 **Arterial Road, Minor:** shall mean a street designated as a minor arterial road right-of-way in the Official Plan of the City of Brantford.

2.1.12 Assisted Housing: shall mean dwelling units which are operated under a program by a public agency or non-profit corporation to provide housing. 2.1.13 **Autobody Repair Shop:** shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or Amended by portion thereof, used for the repair of damage to a motor vehicle, and includes Bylaw No. the reconstruction of motor vehicles, rebuilding, or reconstruction of 124-2012 automobile engines or parts, and the painting of motor vehicles, but does not include an impounding yard, an automobile service station, an automobile gas bar, or a recycling operation. 2.1.14 Automobile Gas Bar: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, from which is offered for sale to the general public, gasoline and other fuels for motor vehicles, and accessories for motor vehicles, and may include a gasoline pump island, gasoline pump canopy, and gasoline pump island kiosk, but does not include an automobile service station, a public garage, or an automobile washing facility. 2.1.15 Automobile Rental Establishment: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, where motor vehicles and trailers are stored and rented or leased to the public, and may include as an accessory use the repair and service of such vehicles. 2.1.16 Automobile Sales Establishment: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, where new and/or used motor vehicles are kept for display and sale or hire and may include as an accessory use the repair and service of motor vehicles and the sale of vehicle parts. 2.1.17 **Automobile Service Station:** shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, from which is offered for sale to the general public, gasoline and other motor vehicle fuels, oil, grease, and accessories for motor vehicles, or where motor vehicles may be oiled or greased, or where minor running repairs essential to the actual operation of motor vehicles are executed or performed, but shall not include an automobile washing facility, or a public garage. 2.1.18 Automobile Supply Store: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or Amended by portion thereof, used for the purpose of retail sale of equipment and parts used Bylaw No. to repair, service, or customize motor vehicles, but does not include any 124-2012 installations or repairs, or a recycling operation. 2.1.19 Automobile Washing Facility: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or

portion thereof, used for the washing or cleaning of motor vehicles.

2.2	В
2.2.1	Bakery: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof wherein baked goods are manufactured and sold on a retail basis to the general public for home consumption.
2.2.2	Basement: shall mean any storey below the first storey.
2.2.3	Bed and Breakfast Establishment: shall mean a dwelling unit occupied as the principal residence of a person or persons, in which temporary accommodation is made available to members of the travelling public, and in which meals may be served to those persons.
2.2.4	Boarder: shall mean a person who lives in rented living accommodation which has no individual kitchen facilities.
2.2.5 Amended by Bylaw No. 57-2010	Boarding House: Please refer to Lodging House.
2.2.6	Boat & Recreational Vehicle Sales Establishment: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, where new and/or used boats and recreational vehicles such as snowmobiles, travel trailers, motor homes, and motorcycles are kept for display and sale or hire and may include as an accessory use the repair and service of boats and recreational vehicles and the sale of parts but shall not include an automobile sales establishment.
2.2.6.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 34-93 81-2009	Body Rub : shall mean the kneading, manipulating, rubbing, massaging, touching or stimulating, by any means, of a person's body or part thereof, and which is expressly performed for sexual purposes and to cater to a person's sexual appetite. This definition shall not include "Alternative Health Care" uses.
2.2.6.2 Amended by Bylaw No. 34-93 81-2009	Body Rub Parlour : shall mean a lot and a building or structure, or part thereof, where a body rub is performed, offered or solicited; but does not include body rubs performed for the purpose of "Alternative Health Care".
2.2.7	Buffer or Buffering: shall mean a landscaped open space, earth berm, wall, trench, fence, building, structure, or combination thereof.
2.2.8	Building: shall mean a structure occupying an area greater than 10.0 m ² consisting of a wall, roof, and floor.
2.2.9	Building, Converted: shall mean a building or portion thereof, located on a lot, originally designed to provide one or more dwelling units or other uses which is altered to provide therein one or more day nurseries, private schools, art schools, music schools, dance schools, or art galleries.
2.2.10	Building Height: shall mean the vertical distance from the finished grade level at the base of the building (as illustrated in Figure 2.1) to:

- .1 In the case of a flat roof, the highest point of the roof surface or the parapet, whichever is the higher.
- .2 In the case of a mansard roof, to the roof ridge.
- .3 In the case of any other roof, to the mean height between the eaves, and the ridge.
- 2.2.11 **Building Inspector:** shall mean such person as may be appointed as such by Council from time to time.
- 2.2.12 **Building Line:** shall mean a line within a lot drawn on a horizontal plane parallel to a lot line, establishing the minimum distance between the said lot line and any building or structure permitted to be erected on the lot.

2.2.13 Amended by Bylaws No. 109-2013, 104-2019

DELETED

- 2.2.13.1 **Building Permit:** shall mean a permit lawfully issued by the Chief Building Official under the provisions of the Building Code Act.
- 2.2.14 **Building, Step Back:** shall mean the portion of a building or structure that is recessed from the front building line or structure at a defined height (as illustrated in Figure 2.6).
 - **Building Supply Centre:** shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for the purpose of retail and/or wholesale sale of building construction materials and related supplies.
 - **Bus:** shall mean a motor vehicle designed for carrying ten or more passengers and used for the transportation of persons.
- 2.2.16 Amended by Bylaw No. 46-2004

2.2.14.1

2.2.15

Bylaw No. 46-2004

Amended by

Bus, School: shall mean a school bus as defined by the Highway Traffic Act.

2.3 C 2.3.1.1 Call Centre: shall mean an industry comprised of establishments primarily Amended by engaged in receiving and/or making telephone calls. These establishments are Bylaw No. engaged in activities such as soliciting or providing information; promoting 68-2011 products or services; taking orders; and raising funds for clients. This industry also includes establishments primarily engaged in answering telephone calls and relaying messages to clients; and establishments primarily engaged in providing mailbox services. 2.3.1.2 Canopy: shall mean any roof-like structure projecting more than 0.3 m from the Amended by face of a building, having a rigid frame, and being attached to said building in Bylaw No. such manner as not to become an integral part thereof but does not include 68-2011 collapsible or fixed awnings or balconies. **REPEALED** 2.3.1.3 Amended by Bylaws No. 97-2017, 160-2018 2.3.2 Carport: shall mean an accessory roofed building or structure which is not wholly enclosed, designed to be used for the storage of motor vehicles, wherein storage or servicing of such motor vehicles is not conducted for profit. 2.3.3 Carport, Integral: shall mean a carport as defined herein, which shall have one or more walls common with the permitted building on the lot, and is not an accessory building or accessory structure as herein defined. 2.3.4 Catering Service: shall mean a manufacturing use in which food and beverages are prepared for consumption off the premises, and are not served to customers on the premises or to take out, and does not include a fast food restaurant, a take-out restaurant, or a full service restaurant. 2.3.4.1 **DELETED** Amended by Bylaws No. 173-92,149-97, 65-2018 2.3.5 **Cemetery:** shall mean a cemetery as defined by the Cemeteries Act. 2.3.6 Chief Building Official: shall mean the person who may, from time to time, be appointed by Council to the position of Chief Building Official in conformity with the provisions of the Building Code Act. **DELETED** 2.3.6.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 149-97, 65-2018 2.3.7 **Church:** shall mean a place of worship, as defined herein. 2.3.8 **City:** shall mean the Corporation of the City of Brantford. 2.3.9 Clerk: shall mean the person who may from time to time be appointed by Council to the position of City Clerk.

2.3.10 Amended by Bylaw No. 100-98
2.3.10.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 100-98
2.3.10.2 Amended by Bylaw No. 100-98 2.3.11
2.3.12 Amended by Bylaw No. 44-97
2.3.13 Amended by Bylaws No. 25-91, 97-2017 160-2018
2.3.14 Amended by Bylaw No. 25-91

DELETED

Collector Road, Major: shall mean a street designated as a major collector road right-of-way in the Official Plan of the City of Brantford.

Collector Road, Minor: shall mean a street designated as a minor collector road right-of-way in the Official Plan of the City of Brantford.

Columbarium: shall mean a columbarium as defined by the Cemeteries Act.

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Commercial Use: shall mean a lot and a building or structure, or portion thereof, used primarily for the sale of goods, merchandise or service, and may include as an accessory use the rental, repair, service or storage of such goods, and merchandise, but shall not include an industrial use or residential use.

Commercial Vehicle: shall mean a motor vehicle having permanently attached thereto a truck or delivery body and includes an ambulance, hearse, casket wagon, fire apparatus, bus, or tractor used for hauling purposes.

Common Wall: shall mean a wall above the finished grade level, of which 80% or more of its length is constructed for the purposes of separating two or more dwelling units within a dwelling.

Conservation Authority: shall mean a conservation authority having iurisdiction in the City of Brantford, in accordance with the Conservation Authorities Act.

Construction Equipment: shall mean equipment having wheels or tracks, which is used in a business engaged in construction, farming or maintenance activities, including but not limited to:

- a) asphalt spreaders, concrete pavers or finishing machines, motor graders, rollers, tractor-dozers and motor scrapers;
- b) tracked or wheeled tractors including those equipped with mowers, post hole diggers, weed spraying equipment, snow blowers and plows, front-end loaders, back-hoes, or rock drillers;
- c) power shovels on tracks and drag lines on tracks;
- d) compressors, wood chippers, shredders, tar pots, and trailers.

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- 57-2010 60-2017
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- 2.3.16.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 46-2004

Convention Centre: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion

thereof, used as a place of assembly for specific events such as conferences, rallies, and meetings, and may include a restaurant, theatre, and hotel.

2.3.17.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 180-2006 Corridor: shall mean a Hallway.

2.3.18

Council: shall mean the Council of the Corporation of the City of Brantford.

2.3.19

Crematorium: shall mean a crematorium as defined by the Cemeteries Act.

2.3.20 Amended by Bylaw No. 57-2010 68-2011 **Crisis Residence:** shall mean a dwelling unit that is licensed and/or approved for funding under provincial or federal statute for the temporary accommodation of three (3) or more persons (exclusive of staff) living under supervision in a single housekeeping unit who, by reason of their emotional, mental, social, or physical condition or legal status, require a group living arrangement on an immediate emergency basis for their well-being, and in which counselling or support services are provided. A crisis residence in this Bylaw shall be deemed not to include:

- a group home,
- a mini-group home,
- a group residence,
- a group correctional home,
- a group correctional residence.
- a medical clinic,
- a lodging house,
- a nursing home
- a home for the aged
- a retirement home.

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2.4.1

Day Nursery: shall mean a "day nursery" as defined by the Day Nurseries Act.

2.4.2

Amended by Bylaws No. 97-2017, 160-2018 **Department Store, Junior:** shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, consisting of a minimum of 3,700.0 m² gross leasable area and a maximum of 8,359.0 m² of gross leasable area used for the retail sale of a wide variety of goods, wares, merchandise, and services displayed or offered on a departmentalized basis and may include, as accessory uses, offices and warehousing.

2.4.3 Amended by Bylaws No. 97-2017, 160-2018 **Department Store, Major:** shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, consisting of a minimum of 8,360.0 m² of gross leasable area used for the retail sale of a wide variety of goods, wares, merchandise, and services displayed or offered on a departmentalized basis and may include, as accessory uses, offices and warehousing.

2.4.4 Amended by Bylaw No. 63-2012 **Drive-Through Service**: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for the provision of a product or service ancillary to a commercial business to a patron who is situated within a motor vehicle.

2.4.5 Amended by Bylaw No. 25-91 **Driveway:** shall mean that portion of a yard that is used for vehicular access to and from any parking space, traffic aisle, street or loading space.

2.4.6 Amended by Bylaw No. 25-91 **Dry Cleaning Depot:** shall mean a lot and a building or structure, or portion thereof, used for the collection, storage and return of articles of clothing and fabric which are dry-cleaned, dyed, cleaned or pressed elsewhere and may include as an accessory use the repair or alteration of clothing or fabric.

2.4.7

Dry Cleaning Establishment: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, where dry cleaning, dyeing, cleaning, or pressing of articles of clothing and fabrics is carried on.

2.4.8 Amended by Bylaw No. 57-2010 **Dwelling:** shall mean a building or structure, or part of a building or structure, used in whole or in part, for one or more dwelling units, but shall not include:

- a lodging house,
- a crisis residence.
- a group correctional home,
- a group correctional residence,
- a group home,
- a group residence,
- a home for the aged
- a mini-group home,
- a hotel or motel.
- a mobile home dwelling,
- a monastery,
- a nursing home,
- a retirement home

2.4.8.1

Amended by Bylaws No. 157-2020, 166-2021 **Dwelling, Accessory Unit:** shall mean self-contained dwelling units comprised of habitable rooms which shall include at least one room, a kitchen, a bathroom, and no more than two bedrooms, and which:

- .1 has a clearly identifiable, separate, exterior entrance which provides direct access to the accessory dwelling unit from outdoors; and,
- .2 is located within, or as an addition to, an existing single-detached, semi-detached, or street townhouse dwelling, or within a detached accessory structure located on the same lot as the principal dwelling.

2.4.9

Amended by Bylaw No. 180-2006 **Dwelling, Apartment:** shall mean a building or buildings other than a converted dwelling located on a lot, each containing 5 or more dwelling units and that contains each of the following:

- .1 at least one dwelling unit is entirely on top of one or more dwelling units,
- .2 access to the building is obtained through a common entrance or common entrances from street level, and
- access to each dwelling unit shall be through a common internal hallway or internal stairway.

2.4.10 Amended by Bylaw No. 180-2006 **Dwelling, Block Townhouse:** shall mean a building or group of buildings on a lot or lots, each containing three or more dwelling units, wherein each dwelling unit does not have frontage on a public street and each dwelling unit is separated from the adjacent dwelling unit by vertical party or common walls, and with each dwelling unit having a private entrance from outside and a driveway, private garage, carport or parking area, and sharing common access to a public street.

2.4.11 Amended by

Amended by Bylaws No. 211-91, 34-93 **Dwelling, Converted:** shall mean a building located on a lot, which building was originally designed to provide one or more dwelling units, and which is altered to create additional dwelling units.

2.4.12

Dwelling, Double Duplex: shall mean a building other than a converted dwelling, located on a lot or lots, containing two duplex dwellings as herein defined divided vertically by a party or common wall.

2.4.13 Amended by Bylaw No. 180-2006

Dwelling, Duplex: shall mean a building other than a converted dwelling, located on a lot, divided horizontally to contain two dwelling units, each of whichhas a private entrance from outside or a private entrance from a common internal hallway or internal stairway.

2.4.14

Dwelling, Fourplex: shall mean a building other than a converted dwelling, located on a lot or lots, containing four dwelling units, each of which has two vertical party or common walls and a private entrance from outside.

2.4.15 Amended by Bylaws No. 122-2012, 157-2020

2.4.15.1

DELETED

Dwelling, Semi-Detached: shall mean a building other than a converted

dwelling, located on a lot or lots, divided vertically by a party or common wall to contain two dwelling units.

2.4.16

Dwelling, Single-Detached: shall mean a building located on a lot containing only one dwelling unit.

2.4.16.1 Amended by Bylaws No. 149-93, 180-2006 **Dwelling, Single-Detached Cluster:** shall mean a group of buildings on a lot or lots, each building containing only one dwelling unit, wherein each dwelling unit has its own private entrance from outside and a driveway, private garage, carport or parking space, and sharing common access to a public street.

2.4.16.2 Amended by Bylaw No. 166-2021 **Dwelling, Stacked Townhouse:** shall mean a building or group of buildings on a lot or lots, each containing six or more dwelling units, wherein each dwelling unit is divided both vertically (by a common wall) and horizontally from another dwelling unit and in which each dwelling unit has an independent access from outside at grade level, having frontage on a street or a common access to a street.

2.4.17 Amended by Bylaw No. 180-2006 **Dwelling, Street Townhouse:** shall mean a building, containing three or more dwelling units on a lot or lots, each dwelling unit having frontage on a street, and each separated from the adjacent unit by vertical; common walls, and with each dwelling unit having its own private entrance from outside, driveway from the street, and a private garage, carport or parking area.

2.4.18

Dwelling, Triplex: shall mean a building other than a converted dwelling, located on a lot, divided horizontally to contain three dwelling units.

2.4.19 Amended by Bylaw No. 180-2006 **Dwelling Unit:** shall mean a separate set of habitable rooms designed for, or used by, an individual; or group of individuals, which shall include at least one room and a kitchen and a bathroom, and which has a private entrance from outside, or a private entrance from a common internal hallway or internal stairway.

2.5 E

2.5.0.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 157-2020 Emergency Shelter: shall mean a facility used for persons in a crisis situation requiring shelter, protection, assistance and counselling or support which is intended to be short term accommodation of a transient nature. An Emergency Shelter may include an "out of the cold" program but shall not include a Crisis Residence, a Group Home, a Group Correctional Residence or a Mini Group Home, or any other residential facility which is licensed, approved or regulated under any general or special Act.

2.5.1

Enlarge: shall mean any alteration of a building or structure that would increase the area, height, or cubic content of the building or structure.

2.5.2

Erect: shall mean to build, construct, reconstruct, locate, relocate, alter, assemble or repair, and shall include any preliminary site preparation, including excavating, filling, grading, or draining of land in connection therewith.

2.5.3

Established Front Building Line: shall mean the average front yard depth of existing buildings from the streetline, as determined in accordance with Section 6.26 of this Bylaw.

2.5.3.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 63-2012 **Events, Short Term Shows:** Shall mean the use of land, buildings or structures for the purpose of entertainment or amusement such as home and garden shows, trade shows etc. for a short term. Short term for the purposes of this definition, shall mean not longer than 3 days of consecutive duration for any individual show or event.

2.5.3.2 Amended by Bylaw No. 63-2012 **Events, Special Sales**: shall mean the use of land, buildings or structures for the purpose of a show or event, the principal intent of which is the retail sale of goods, wares, merchandise, substances articles or things to the public for a short term. Short term, for the purposes of this definition, shall mean not longer than 3 days of consecutive duration for any specific individual sale.

2.5.4

Excavate: shall mean the removal of soil, rock, or fill.

2.5.5

Existing: shall mean existing at the date of the passing of this Bylaw.

2.5.6 Amended by Bylaw No.

100-98

DELETED

2.6 F

2.6.1 Fill: shall mean soil, rock, rubble and other material that is used for the purpose of raising or altering the contours of the ground, but shall not include any toxic or

waste material.

2.6.2 Financial Institution: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, which is used for financial transactions including the borrowing. depositing, and exchanging of currency or credit, and shall include banks, trust

companies, credit unions, and similar establishments.

2.6.3 Finished Grade Level: shall mean the mean elevation of the finished surface of the ground abutting the external wall of the building or structure nearest to a

public street, but shall not include any embankment in lieu of steps.

2.6.3.1 Flea Market: shall mean a lot and a building or structure or portion therein in Amended by which stalls or sales areas are set aside and rented or otherwise provided, and Bylaws No. which are intended for the use of various unrelated individuals to sell directly to 13-93, 97-2017, the general public, articles, goods, wares, merchandise, food or produce at 160-2017 wholesale or retail from a common sales floor area, but shall not include any

other use defined herein.

DELETED 2.6.3.2 Amended by Bylaw Nos. 16-91, 173-92

2.6.3.3

113-93, 149-97

Amended by Bylaw No. 65-2018

Food Service Vehicles: shall mean a vehicle not permanently affixed to the ground and capable of being moved on a daily basis, from which food intended for consumption is provided for sale, sold or is prepared, and includes a motorized, self-propelled vehicle (i.e. food truck), a vehicle that is not self-propelled, but can be towed (i.e. food trailer) and a vehicle moved by human effort (i.e. food cart). Food Service Vehicles include, but are not limited to such uses as catering vehicles, chip hut, food trucks, ice cream vending vehicle, and refreshment carts.

2.6.4 Amended by Bylaws No.

57-2010. 68-2011

DELETED

2.6.5

Freeway: shall mean a street designated as a freeway right-of-way in the Official Plan of the City of Brantford.

2.6.6 Amended by Bylaws No. 97-2017, 160-2018 Fresh Produce Outlet: shall mean a retail store wherein primarily fresh fruit and vegetables are offered for sale but shall not include a supermarket, neighbourhood convenience store, specialty retail store, or grocery store.

2.6.7

Funeral Home: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof. used for the preparation of the dead for burial or cremation and for the viewing of the body, and may include accessory meeting rooms, chapel, or retail sales of related items.

2.7 Amended by Bylaw No. 74-98	G
2.7.1.1	Gaming Establishment : shall mean a lot and a building or structure, or portion thereof, used for the purposes of operating games of chance, or of mixed chance and skill, and shall include slot machines and table games, and may include any casino style game, device or lottery scheme, as approved by the Government of Province of Ontario or such person or authority in the Province as may have been specified by the Lieutenant Governor in Council, and may also include areas devoted to the sale of food and beverages, entertainment and associated offices.
2.7.1.2	Gaming Position : shall mean a physical location in a gaming establishment at which an individual may wager, including a position at a table game, slot machine or lottery scheme.
2.7.1.3	Garage: shall mean a wholly enclosed accessory building or structure, designed to be used for the storage of motor vehicles, wherein storage or servicing of said motor vehicles is not conducted for profit.
2.7.2	Garage, Integral: shall mean a garage as defined herein, which shall have one or more walls common with the main building on the lot, and is not an accessory building or accessory structure as herein defined.
2.7.3 Amended by Bylaw No. 124-2012	Garage, Public: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, where motor vehicles are repaired or serviced, but does not include any use otherwise defined herein, and may include as an accessory use the sale of equipment and parts used to repair, service, or customize motor vehicles, but shall not include a recycling operation, an autobody repair shop, or the sale of motor vehicles or gasoline and other fuels for motor vehicles.
2.7.3.1 Amended by Bylaws No. 59-91, 97-2017, 160-2018	Garden Supply Centre: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof wherein a combination of handicrafts; horticultural accessories; gardening supplies, including trees, shrubs, flowers, or bulbs; and patio furniture and accessories are warehoused and offered for sale at retail, and shall include associated outdoor display or open storage area that is devoted to retail sales of the stored goods, wares or merchandise but shall not include a nursery garden centre.
2.7.4	Gasoline Pump Island: shall mean a concrete or masonry pad or podium provided as a base for pumps dispensing gasoline or other fuels for motor vehicles.
2.7.5	Gasoline Pump Island Canopy: shall mean a pole-supported roof, free of enclosing walls, located over a gasoline pump island.
2.7.6	Gasoline Pump island Kiosk: shall mean a building or structure located on a gasoline pump island, used for shelter for the operator of a pump for dispensing gasoline or other fuels for motor vehicles.

Gatehouse: shall mean a building or structure used solely for the purpose of

2.7.7

regulating access and security.

2.7.8 Amended by Bylaws No. 97-2017, 160-2018 **Grocery Store**: shall mean a lot and a building or structure, or portion thereof, having a gross floor area in excess of 225.0m², but not greater than 1,000.0m², in which primarily food produce is stored, offered, and kept for retail sale, and as an accessory use, items or merchandise of day-to-day household necessity may be offered or kept for retail sale, but shall not include a retail warehouse, retail food warehouse, the dispensing of prescription drugs, or the warehousing and retail sale of bulk and volume purchases.

2.7.9 Amended by Bylaw No. 44-97 180-2006 **Gross Floor Area (G.F.A.):** shall mean the total area of all floors in a building, measured from the outside faces of the exterior walls, but exclusive of any part of the building which is used for the following:

- .1 storage or parking of motor vehicles;
- .2 communal storage lockers in residential apartment buildings;
- .3 mechanical or electrical equipment rooms providing service to the entire building;
- .4 common areas, such as common internal stairways and internal corridors, which serve two or more dwelling units, or two or more units; and
- .5 a basement within a single-detached, semi-detached, block townhouse, or street townhouse dwelling.

2.7.10 Amended by Bylaw No. 180-2006 **Gross Leasable Area (G.L.A.):** shall mean that total area of all floors in a building or part of a building designated for tenant occupancy and the tenants' exclusive use including basements, mezzanines, upper floor areas and integral storage areas, measured from the centre line of joint partitions and from outside wall faces, but not including public or common areas such as parking spaces and parking areas, walls, internal corridors, internal stairways, elevators or machine or equipment rooms.

2.7.11

Ground Floor Area: shall mean the total horizontal area of the first floor of a building measured from the outside face of the exterior walls, but excluding any part of the building which is used for steps, terraces, cornices, porches, stoops, verandahs, or breezeways.

2.7.11.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 109-2013 **Ground Floor Height:** shall mean the vertical distance from the finished grade level at the base of the building to the floor above (as illustrated in Figure 2.7).

2.7.12 Amended by Bylaw No. 57-2010 68-2011 **Group Correctional Home:** shall mean a dwelling unit used as an open or closed custody residence under the Young Offenders Act or the Child and Family Services Act. A group correctional home shall operate as a single housekeeping unit, accommodating or having the facilities to accommodate 3 to 10 residents (exclusive of staff) in a group living arrangement, under responsible supervision, consistent with the requirements of the residents. Any counselling or support services provided shall be limited to those required by the residents. A group correctional home shall be deemed not to include:

- a mini-group home,
- a group home,
- a group residence,
- a group correctional residence,
- a lodging house,
- a crisis residence,
- a nursing home
- a home for the aged, or
- a retirement home.

2.7.13 Amended by Bylaw No. 25-91 68-2011 63-2012 **Group Correctional Residence:** shall mean a dwelling unit used as an open or closed custody residence under the Young Offenders Act or the Child and Family Services Act. A group correctional residence shall operate as a single housekeeping unit, accommodating or having the facilities to accommodate 11 to 20 residents (exclusive of staff), in a group living arrangement under responsible supervision consistent with the requirements of its residents. Any counselling or support services provided shall be limited to those required by the residents. A group correctional residence shall be deemed not to include:

- a mini-group home,
- a group home,
- a group residence,
- a crisis residence,
- a group correctional home,
- a lodging house,
- a nursing home,
- a home for the aged, or
- a retirement home.

2.7.14 Amended by Bylaw No. 25-91 57-2010 68-2011 **Group Home:** shall mean a dwelling unit operated as a single housekeeping unit accommodating, or having the facilities to accommodate, five to ten residents (exclusive of staff) who, by reason of their emotional, mental, social, or physical condition require a group living arrangement under responsible supervision consistent with the requirements of its residents, and the group home is either licensed or funded under Provincial or Federal statute. Any counselling or support services provided in the group home shall be limited to those required by the residents. A group home shall be deemed not to include:

- a mini-group home,
- a group residence,
- a crisis residence,

- a group correctional home,
- a group correctional residence,
- a lodging house,
- a nursing home,
- a home for the aged, or
- a retirement home.

2.7.15 Amended by Bylaw No. 57-2010 68-2011 **Group Residence:** shall mean a dwelling unit operated as a single housekeeping unit accommodating, or having the facilities to accommodate, eleven or more residents (exclusive of staff), who, by reason of their emotional, mental, social or physical condition require a group living arrangement under responsible supervision consistent with the requirements of its residents, and the group residence is either licensed or funded under Provincial or Federal statute. Any counselling or support services provided in the group residence shall be limited to those required by the residents. A group residence shall be deemed not to include:

- a mini-group home,
- a group home,
- a crisis residence,
- a group correctional home,
- a group correctional residence,
- a lodging house,
- a nursing home,
- a home for the aged,
- a retirement home.

2.8. Н 2.8.1 Habitable Living Space: shall mean any room or enclosed floor space used, or intended to be used, for living, sleeping, cooking, or eating. 2.8.2 Habitable Room: shall mean a room or enclosed floor space used, or intended to be used, for living, sleeping, cooking or eating purposes, but which shall Amended by Bylaw No. exclude any space in a dwelling or dwelling unit used as a bathroom, pantry, 180-2006 common internal corridor, common internal hallway, closet, common internal stairway, or lobby. 2.8.2.1 Hallway: shall mean an internal portion of a building or structure providing Amended by passage or access to other rooms or units within a building. Bylaw No. 180-2006 2.8.3 **Health Club:** shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, Amended by whose principal use is a gymnasium, exercise room, steam room, sauna, Bylaw No. racquet facilities, sunroom, swimming pool, massage room, or similar uses, but 34-93 shall not include a body rub parlour. 166-2005 2.8.4 **Height:** shall mean the vertical distance from the finished grade level of the structure to the highest point of the structure and, for the purposes of this definition, a structure shall include a fence and a freestanding wall. 2.8.5 Herein: shall mean "in this Bylaw" and shall not be limited to any particular section of this Bylaw. 2.8.6 **Home for the Aged:** shall mean a home as defined by the Homes for the Aged and Rest Homes Act and may include as an accessory use a retirement home. 2.8.7 Home Furnishing Store: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, engaged in the retail sale of furniture, fixtures, and appliances for household use, and may include the sale of furniture, wall and floor coverings, curtains and draperies, lighting fixtures, electrical appliances, and household decorative items. 2.8.8 **Home Occupation:** shall mean an occupation or business, trade or craft Amended by conducted for gain or profit within a structure on a residential lot, which is clearly Bylaw No. carried on as incidental and secondary to the principal residence and the 34-93 63-2012 property is the principal residence of the person carrying on the home occupation use. Hospice Centre: shall mean a lot and a building or buildings, or portion thereof 2.8.8.1 Amended by used to provide lodging, palliative care, and other support services to individuals Bylaw No. diagnosed with life threatening diseases or disorders, but shall not include any 18-2002 other use defined herein. 2.8.9 Hospital: shall mean a hospital as defined by the Public Hospitals Act or the Mental Hospitals Act.

2.8.10 Amended by Bylaw No. 57-2010 68-2011 **Hotel:** shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, or two or more connected or detached buildings, in which rooms are provided for rent as places of abode on a temporary or transient basis, containing a restaurant and convention centre, meeting rooms, public halls, fitness, pool and spa facilities and may include, as an accessory use, retail facilities provided for the convenience of hotel patrons, accessory retail sales open to the public on a temporary basis, but shall not include an apartment dwelling, lodging house, retirement home or crisis residence.

2.9 I

2.9.1 Amended by Bylaw Nos. 173-92, 149-97, 65-2018 **DELETED**

2.9.2 Amended by Bylaw No. 124-2012

Impounding Yard: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, to which motor vehicles or other equipment impounded for a breach of the law, may be taken or towed and stored temporarily until reclaimed, but does not include an automobile service station, an automobile gas bar, public garage, or recycling operation.

2.9.3 Amended by Bylaw No. 57-2010 **Industrial Mall:** shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, or group of buildings designed, developed and managed as a unit in which each building contains two or more suites or spaces each for separate occupancy by a permitted use for which common loading and parking facilities and other common services may be provided and which is held in single or multiple ownership and where it is held in multiple ownership of more than one lot, the total area of the properties shall be deemed to be a lot for the regulations of this Bylaw.

2.9.4

Industrial Rental Establishment: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, where industrial equipment or vehicles normally associated with an industrial use are stored and rented or leased, and may include as an accessory use the repair and service of such equipment or vehicles.

2.9.5 OMB Order R920340 Amended by Bylaw No. 124-2012 **Industry or Industrial Use:** shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for manufacturing, recycling operation, research, wholesale, warehouse, or storage of goods, materials or things, or a combination thereof.

2.10 J

2.11 K

2.11.1 **Kennel:** shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, where dogs and other animals, other than livestock as defined in the Agricultural Code of Practice, are bred and raised, or kept for sale, or boarded.

2.12 L

2.12.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 176-2017 Landscaped Open Space: shall mean space which is unoccupied by buildings and structures above ground level and open to the sky and which shall be comprised of lawn, ornamental shrubs, flowers, trees, the planting of fruits and vegetables, and may include paths, sidewalks, courts, patios, fences, free-standing walls, retaining walls, decks 1.2 m or less in height, and outdoor amenity space accessory to the principal use on the lot, but shall not include any parking area, traffic aisles, driveways, ramps, or open storage.

2.12.2 Amended by Bylaw No. 157-2020

DELETED

2.12.3

Library: shall mean a public library as defined by the Public Libraries Act.

2.12.3.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 46-2004 **Limousine:** shall mean a passenger motor vehicle having a seating capacity of three or more persons in the rear compartment located behind the driver's seat and having a length of more than 6.0 metres.

2.12.4

Liquid Industrial Waste: shall men liquid industrial waste as defined and regulated by the Environmental Protection Act.

2.12.5

Liquid Waste Transfer Station: shall mean a transfer station used for the purpose of transferring liquid industrial waste from one vehicle to another, for transfer to another waste disposal site, and issued a certificate of approval pursuant to the Environmental Protection Act.

2.12.6

Loading Space: shall mean a portion of a lot and a building, or structure designed or used for the parking of a commercial vehicle while loading or unloading goods, merchandise, or materials used in connection with the use of the lot or any building thereon, and which shall not be used for the retail sale or display of goods, merchandise, or materials.

2.12.7

Local Board: shall mean a local board as defined in the Municipal Affairs Act, but shall not include a school board.

2.12.8 Amended by Bylaw No. 100-98 **Local Road:** shall mean all streets other than a freeway, major arterial road, minor arterial road, major collector road or minor collector road.

2.12.8.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 57-2010 **Lodging House**: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, licenced by the City wherein the owner or lessee supplies for compensation, with or without meals, lodging to a boarder or boarders as the principal use, and may include an accessory dwelling unit for the owner or caretaker, but shall not include a hotel, motel a bed and breakfast establishment, or any other residential use.

2.12.9 Amended by Bylaws No. 13-2000, 57-2010 Lot: shall mean a parcel of land which:

.1 is described on a registered plan of subdivision, excluding a subdivision deemed not to be a plan of subdivision under the Planning

Act; or

- .2 abuts a street and is described as one parcel in the last registered instrument by which legal or equitable title to said land was lawfully and effectively conveyed; or
- .3 is the whole remnant remaining after a lawful conveyance.

2.12.10 Amended by Bylaw No. 57-2010 **Lot, Corner:** shall mean a lot as defined herein situated at the intersection of, and abutting upon, two or more streets or two parts of the same street, where the adjacent sides of which street or streets contain at least one angle of not more than one hundred and thirty-five (135) degrees.

2.12.11

Lot, **Interior**: shall mean a lot other than a corner lot or a through lot (as illustrated in Figure 2.2).

2.12.12

Lot, Through: shall mean a lot bounded on the front and rear by streets (as illustrated in Figure 2.2).

2.12.13

Lot Area: shall mean the total horizontal area within the lot lines of a lot.

2.12.14 Amended by Bylaws No. 34-93, 3-2015 **Lot Coverage:** shall mean that percentage of the total lot area covered by the horizontal projection of all buildings and structures at finished grade level, including accessory buildings and structures, and swimming pools in accordance with Section 6.3.2, but shall not include a carport, unenclosed porch, verandah, deck, unenclosed steps, or a ramp for physically disabled persons.

2.12.15

Lot Depth: shall mean the horizontal distance between the mid-point of the front and rear lot line.

2.12.16 Amended by Bylaws No. 13-2000,57-2010 **Lot Line:** shall mean the boundary of a lot and may include:

- .1 **Lot Line, Front:** shall mean the lot line dividing the lot from the street, and:
 - .1 In the case of a corner lot bound by two streets, shall mean the shorter of the two lot lines abutting a street, in the case of a corner lot abutting three or more streets, the front lot line shall be one of the lot lines abutting a street as designated by the person administering this Bylaw.
 - .2 In the case of a corner lot where the lot line forms a curve, the front lot line shall be the shorter of the two lot lines determined by projecting the two lot lines on the curve and bisecting the angle created therein (as illustrated in Figure 4.3);
 - .3 In the case of a through lot, the front lot line shall be only one of the lot lines abutting a street as designated by the person administering this Bylaw;

but in no case shall the designated front lot line abut a freeway or the corridor area shown on Schedule "J".

- .2 **Lot Line, Rear:** shall mean the lot line or lines opposite the front lot line.
- .3 **Lot Line, Interior Side:** shall mean any lot line other than the exterior side lot line, front lot line, and rear lot line.

Amended by Bylaw No. 25-91

.4 **Lot Line, Exterior Side:** shall mean, in a corner lot, the longer of the two lot lines abutting the street or its associated reserve.

2.12.17

Lot Width: shall mean the horizontal distance between the side lot lines, measured in a straight line from the points on the side lot lines at the rear extremity of the minimum front yard required in the Zone in which the lot is situated (as illustrated in Figure 2.3).

2.13 M

2.13.1 **Main Building:** shall mean the building or buildings, located on a lot in which is conducted the principal use of the lot.

Manufacturing or Manufacturing Use: shall mean an industry whose primary activity consists of production, compounding, processing, packaging, crating, bottling, packing, or assembling of semi-processed or fully-processed goods and materials but shall not include a Recycling Operation.

Mausoleum: shall mean a mausoleum as defined by the Cemeteries Act.

Meat Store: shall mean a retail store wherein primarily fresh and frozen meats or fish are offered for sale but shall not include a supermarket, neighbourhood convenience store, specialty retail store, or grocery store.

Medical Clinic: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, in which two or more medical practitioners provide consultation, diagnosis, and/or treatment of patients and which shall include joint usage of facilities such as accessory administrative offices, waiting rooms, treatment rooms, laboratories, pharmacies, or other similar functions, but shall not include accommodation for in-patient care, or facilities for surgical procedures which require hospitalization according to criteria approved by the College of Physicians and Surgeons.

Medical Office: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, in which medical practitioners provide consultation, diagnosis, and/or treatment of patients, but shall not include accommodation for in-patient care, or facilities for surgical procedures which require hospitalization according to criteria approved by the College of Physicians and Surgeons.

Medical Practitioner: shall mean a member of a College of a health profession or group of health professions as defined in the Regulated Health Professions Act, 1991.

Merchandise Display Cart: shall mean a vehicle or other cart or display stand located on a lot from which goods, wares or merchandise other than food are offered for sale to the public, but shall not include any other use defined herein.

Mini-Group Home: shall mean a dwelling unit operated as a single housekeeping unit accommodating, or having the facilities to accommodate, one to four residents (exclusive of staff), who, by reason of their emotional, mental, social, or physical condition require a group living arrangement under responsible supervision consistent with the requirements of its residents, and the mini-group home is either licenced or funded under Provincial or Federal statute. Any counselling or support services provided in the mini-group home shall be limited to those required by the residents. A mini-group home shall be deemed not to include:

- a group home,
- a group residence,
- a crisis residence,

Bylaw No. 124-2012

Amended by

2.13.2

2.13.32.13.4

2.13.5

2.13.6

2.13.6.1 Amended by Bylaws No. 115-92, 34-93

2.13.6.2 Amended by Bylaw No. 173-92

2.13.7 Amended by Bylaws No. 57-2010, 68-2011

- a group correctional home,
- a group correctional residence,
- a lodging house,
- a nursing home
- a home for the aged
- a retirement home.

2.13.7.1 Amended by Bylaws No. 104-2019, 166-2021

Mixed Use Building: shall mean a building or buildings which contain a mixture of two or more principal uses, which must include dwelling units an a non-residential use.

2.13.8

Mobile Home Dwelling: shall mean a building, comprised of a separate set of habitable rooms intended and capable of being used for year-round habitation, which is constructed with a chassis and frame so as to be capable of transportation by towing by another vehicle, and said building may contain extensions which are collapsed during transportation, or it might comprise of two or more parts towed separately and joined together on a site to form one building, and shall only be located in a Mobile Home Park as herein defined.

2.13.9

Mobile Home Park: shall mean a parcel of land which is capable of accommodating two or more mobile home dwellings together with communal private internal roads and other services.

2.13.9.1 Amended by Bylaws No. 173-92, 149-97

DELETED

2.13.9.2 Amended by Bylaws No. 173-92, 149-97

DELETED

2.13.9.3 Amended by Bylaws No. 104-2019

Model Home: shall mean a dwelling which is not occupied for human habitation but is used for the purpose of display to the public and where a portion of this dwelling may be used as a sales office for the dwelling units to be constructed on lots within a registered plan of subdivision.

2.13.10

Monastery: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, occupied as a common residence for persons of a religious order.

2.13.11 Amended by Bylaw No. 57-2010

Motel: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, or two or more connected or detached buildings, in which rooms are provided for rent as places of abode on a temporary or transient basis, and may include a restaurant, but shall not include a lodging house, retirement home, an apartment dwelling, meeting rooms, retail facilities, convention centre, or a public hall.

2.13.12

Motor Vehicle: shall mean a motor vehicle as defined by the Highway Traffic Act.

2.13.13

Museum: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof used for the display of works of historical, cultural, or technological significance; and may include an art gallery.

2.14	N
2.14.1 Amended by Bylaws No. 97-2017, 160-2018	Neighbourhood Convenience Store: shall mean a lot and a building, structure, or portion thereof, containing a maximum gross floor area of 225.0 m ² , wherein groceries, cosmetics, newspapers, magazines, and other sundries may be separately, or in combination offered for sale directly to the general public, and may include a delicatessen.
2.14.2	Non-Compliant Use: shall mean a lot and a building or structure which does not conform to the development regulations established by this Bylaw.
2.14.3	Non-Conforming Use: shall mean a lot and a building or structure which does not conform to the uses permitted by this Bylaw.
2.14.4	Noxious Use: shall mean a use which, from its nature or operation, creates a nuisance, or is liable to become a nuisance or offensive by the creation of noise or vibration, or by reason of the emission of gas, fumes, dust, or objectionable odour, or by reason of the unsightly storage of goods, wares, merchandise, salvage, refuse matter, waste, or other material,
2.14.5 Amended by Bylaws No. 97-2017, 160-2018	Nursery Garden Centre: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for growing vegetables, fruit, shrubs, flowers, or bulbs and related items, for sale, for wholesale, or market, and may include the use of commercial greenhouses, potting sheds, boiler rooms, and other accessory buildings and structures.
2.14.6	Nursing Home: shall mean a nursing home as defined by the Nursing Homes Act, and may include as an accessory use a retirement home.

2.15 O

2.15.1

Office, General: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used as an office or offices for a profession, occupation, craft, non-profit organization, or business, and may include an industrial service office, but shall not include any other use herein defined.

2.15.2 Amended by Bylaw No. 175-96

DELETED

2.15.3

Office, Industrial Service: shall mean a general office, or a converted general office, used only by one or more of the following:

- architect,
- computer, electronic, or data processing establishment,
- engineer,
- data services establishment,
- industrial designer,
- interior designer,
- land surveyor,
- land use planner,
- marketing establishment,
- photocopy shop,
- real estate appraiser.

2.15.4

Open Storage: shall mean the leaving, placing, or parking of goods, materials, machinery, equipment, or motor vehicles on a lot and not covered by a structure for a period of more than 72 hours in one calendar month.

2.15.5

Owner: shall include all persons shown by the records in the Registry Office for the Registry Division of Brant Number 2, to be the owner in fee simple of the lot, and shall include the person for the time being managing or receiving the rent for the lot in connection with which the word is used, whether on his own account or as agent or trustee of any other persons, or who would so receive the rent if the lot were let, and shall include all persons shown as the owner in the latest Assessment Roll returned to the City of Brantford.

2.16	P
2.16.1	Park: shall mean an area of land consisting of open space and used primarily for active or passive recreational purposes or as a conservation area, which may include recreational buildings, structures, or facilities including recreation areas, playgrounds, play fields, rinks, walkways, seating areas, picnic areas, community centres, special areas of historic, natural, or architectural significance, public halls, racquet facilities, ski facilities, pools, and other similar uses, but shall not include an amusement arcade.
2.16.2 Amended by Bylaw No. 3-2015	Park, Private: shall mean an area of land, other than a Public Park, operated on a private member basis, consisting of open space and used primarily for active or passive recreational purposes or as a conservation area, which may include recreational buildings, structures or facilities that are accessory to a permitted industrial use only.
2.16.3	Park, Public: shall mean a park under the jurisdiction of a public agency.
2.16.4	Parking Area: shall mean that portion of a lot or building designed to be used for the parking of three or more motor vehicles, and shall include the parking spaces, traffic aisles and driveways.
2.16.5 Amended by Bylaw No. 180-2003	Parking Space: shall mean a portion of a building or lot designed and used for the parking of a motor vehicle.
2.16.6	Parking Space, Tandem: shall mean two parking spaces, one behind the other, which are accessed by the same driveway or traffic aisle.
2.16.7	Parking Structure: shall mean a lot and a building or structure designed to be used for the parking of motor vehicles, and shall include the parking spaces, traffic aisles, ramps and driveways.
2.16.7.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 6-98	Pawnbroker Shop : shall mean a pawnbroker shop as defined by the Pawnbrokers Act.
2.16.8	Permitted Capacity: shall mean the maximum number of persons permitted to occupy a lot, building, or structure, or portion thereof by the application of the Building Code which would govern such capacity.
2.16.9	Person: shall include an individual, an association, a chartered organization, a firm, a partnership, or a corporation.
2.16.10 Amended by Bylaw No. 13-2000 81-2009	Personal Service Store: shall mean a lot and a building or structure, or portion thereof, whose principal use is a hairstylist, barber shop, dry cleaning depot, laundromat, tailor, shoe repair shop, beauty salon, beauty spas, tanning salon, or alternative health care practice, but shall not include any retail store, neighbourhood convenience store or body rub parlour as herein defined.
2.16.11	Pharmacy: shall mean a retail store which dispenses prescription drugs and which sells non-prescription medicine, health, and beauty products and

	associated sundry products.
2.16.12	Photocopy Shop: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for the purpose of reprography, consisting of the reproduction and duplication of documents, hand-written materials, drawings, micro-filming, etc.
2.16.13	Photographer's Studio: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for the purpose of providing photographic services and may include an arts school.
2.16.14 Amended by Bylaw No. 25-91	Pit: shall mean a pit as defined by the Aggregate Resources Act.
2.16.15	Place of Assembly: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for the gathering, congregation, or meeting of persons at any one time, but shall not include a place of worship.
2.16.16 Amended by Bylaw No. 120-94 68-2011 3-2015	Place of Entertainment/Recreation: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for a place designed and equipped for the conduct of sports, leisure time activities and other customary and usual recreational activities including technology based on interactive games, but shall not include an adult live entertainment parlour, an amusement arcade or health club or any other defined use herein.
2.16.17	Place of Worship: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used or intended to be used by any religious organization for public worship, and may include as an accessory use offices, a rectory or manse, hall or public hall, rooms for the holding of meetings or classes for religious instruction, but shall not include a private school, day nursery, or monastery, unless otherwise permitted by this Bylaw.
2.16.18	Planting Strip: shall mean a continuous strip of landscaped open space abutting a lot line which may be interrupted by driveways required for vehicular ingress and egress.
2.16.19	Principal Use: shall mean the primary purpose for which a lot, building, or structure is used, or is designed to be used.
2.16.20	Printing Establishment: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for the purposes of printing, lithographing, publishing, duplicating, photocopying, or blueprinting, and may include a photocopy shop.
2.16.21	Private Club: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used as a place of assembly for an organization and shall include a lodge, a service club, a fraternity or sorority house, or a labour union hall.
2.16.22	Propane Filling Plant: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, where the transfer of propane liquid from one container to another is effected.
2.16.23	Public Agency shall mean:

Amended by Bylaw No. 115-92

- .1 the Government of Canada,
- .2 the Government of Ontario,
- .3 the Corporation of the City of Brantford, or a local board thereof,
- .4 the Corporation of the County of Brant, or a local board thereof; or
- .5 any company providing a public utility;
- .6 any railway company authorized by the Railway Act; or
- .7 Grand River Conservation Authority.

2.16.24

Public Hall: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, including a portable building or tent with a seating capacity for over 100 persons that is offered for use or used as a place of public assembly, but shall not include a theatre within the meaning of the Theatres Act, or a building, except a tent, used solely for religious purposes. Such hall may include facilities for the on-site preparation and consumption of foods and beverages.

2.16.25 Amended by Bylaw No. 6-98 **Public Service:** shall mean any buildings, structures, roadworks, utility service equipment, water supply, sanitary sewer, storm sewer, natural gas, electrical power or energy, pipeline, telephone, television, sidewalk, street light, or telecommunications network or other similar services provided by a public agency, but shall not include an office building, a works yard, public transit facility or bus garage, postal station, or sanitary landfill site.

2.16.26

Public Transit Facility: shall mean a lot, building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for the provision of a service to transport people by bus or train, and may include as an accessory use the transportation of goods within such bus or train.

2.16.27

Public Utility: shall mean a public utility as defined by the Public Utilities Corporation Act.

2.17 Q

2.17.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 25-91

Quarry: shall mean a quarry as defined by the Aggregate Resources Act.

2.18 R 2.18.1 Rail Line, Main: shall mean a rail line owned and operated by a rail company, OMB Order as identified on Schedule G as a main rail line. R910193 2.18.2 Rail Line, Branch: shall mean a rail line owned and operated by a rail OMB Order company, as identified on Schedule G as a branch rail line. R910193 Recycling Operation: shall mean a lot, building, structure or a portion thereof 2.18.2.1 OMB Order used for an industrial operation which collects, dismantles, sorts and/or stores R920340 material for sale or shipping and may include facilities for the administration and Amended by management of the operation and for the storage and maintenance of equipment Bylaw No. 124-2012 used in the operation and shall include a Salvage Yard. 2.18.2.2 **DELETED** Amended by Bylaw Nos. 149-97, 68-2011, 65-2018 2.18.3 Required: shall mean the minimum or maximum regulations, provisions, or standards required by this Bylaw. 2.18.4 Research or Research Use: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for systematic research, data collection and manipulation and/or technical development of information, devices or products. 2.18.5. **Residence or Residential Use:** shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or Amended by portion thereof, used for the purpose of a dwelling, a lodging house, a mobile Bylaw No. home dwelling, group home, mini-group home, group correctional home, group 57-2010 68-2011 correctional residence, group residence, crisis residence, nursing home, home for the aged, retirement home or monastery. 2.18.6 Residential Character: shall mean the design and maintenance of buildings so that no evidence is apparent from the exterior that any use not of a residential nature is being conducted therein. This definition shall not be construed to exclude the erection of signs as allowed by the Sign Bylaw. 2.18.7 Restaurant, Fast Food: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for the purpose of the preparation and serving of food and beverages for consumption by the public either on the lot by customers who are seated inside or outside the building, in a motor vehicle, or off the lot, but shall not include a full service restaurant or a take-out restaurant, and may include a catering service as an accessory use. 2.18.8 Restaurant, Full Service: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for the preparation and serving of food and beverages by a restaurant employee for consumption by the public on the lot by customers who are seated either inside or outside the building, and may include a catering service and a take-out service of food and beverages for off-site consumption as an accessory use.

Restaurant, Take-Out: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion

2.18.9

thereof, used for the preparation of food and beverages for delivery to, or pick-up by the public for consumption off the lot, and may include a catering service, but shall not include the consumption of the food and beverages on the lot

2.18.10

Retail Food Warehouse: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, in which food products are warehoused and offered for retail sale in single, bulk, and volume purchases and, without limiting the foregoing, which may include the sale of fresh meat, dairy, and produce products, and may also include as an accessory use the sale of dry goods, drugs, alcoholic beverages and similar items provided that the total floor area of all such accessory uses does not exceed 10% of the gross floor area of the retail food warehouse.

2.18.11 Amended by Bylaws No. 97-2017, 160-2018 **Retail Store:** shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, wherein goods, wares, or merchandise are offered for sale or rent, but shall not include an industrial rental establishment, or any other use defined herein, except as an accessory use.

2.18.12 Amended by Bylaws No. 139-2006, 3-2015 **Retail Warehouse:** shall mean a lot and a building or structure or portion thereof where goods, wares or merchandise are warehoused and offered for retail sale in single, bulk and volume purchase but shall not include any other retail uses defined herein.

2.18.13 Amended by Bylaw No. 57-2010 **Retirement Home:** shall mean a lodging house which shall include one or more accessory common uses such as dining, lounging, kitchen, recreational or medical facilities.

2.19	s
2.19.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 124-2012	Salvage Yard: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for the storage yard of a dealer in obsolete, discarded, or salvaged materials, including motor vehicles, building supplies, and industrial equipment, and the sale thereof, and may include facilities for the administration and management of the business and for the storage and maintenance of equipment used in the business.
2.19.2 Amended by Bylaw No. 25-91	School, Arts: shall mean a lot and a building or structure, of portion thereof, used as a school or studio for the purpose of teaching music, dance, photography, painting, sculpture, pottery, glass working, weaving or plastic art.
2.19.2.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 44-97	School Commercial: shall mean a lot and a building or structure, or portion thereof, providing instruction for profit or gain to pupils in subjects such as business, secretarial skills, driving, language or modelling and other similar subjects, and may include an arts school, but shall not include a public school or private school.
2.19.3	School, Elementary: shall mean an elementary school or any permanent improvements both as defined by the Education Act.
2.19.4	School, Post-Secondary: shall mean a University or a College of Applied Arts and Technology established pursuant to the Ministry of Colleges and Universities Act.
2.19.5	School, Private: shall mean a private school or any permanent improvements both as defined by the Education Act.
2.19.6	School, Public: shall mean a school under the jurisdiction of the Brant County Board of Education.
2.19.7	School, Secondary: shall mean a secondary school or any permanent improvements both as defined by the Education Act.
2.19.8	School, Separate: shall mean a school under the jurisdiction of the Brant County Roman Catholic Separate School Board.
2.19.9	Separation Distance: as it applies to the required separation between group homes, group residences, crisis residences, mini-group homes, group correctional homes, and group correctional residences shall mean the distance measured in metres from the lot lines of the subject property to the limits of any property used for the purposes specified herein.
2.19.10 Amended by Bylaw No. 60-2017	Service Industry: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, other than an automotive use, associated with the provision of a service or trade, including a plumber's shop, a painter's shop, a courier service, a carpenter's shop, a contractor's yard, an electrician's shop, a machine shop, telecommunications services, or other similar or like uses.
2.19.11	Service or Repair Shop: shall mean a lot of a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for a business which provides installation, repair, or service

portion thereof, used for a business which provides installation, repair, or service

of goods, commodities, articles, equipment, or materials, and may include an accessory retail store, but shall not include the manufacture of such goods, commodities, articles, equipment, or materials, and shall not include a personal service store, autobody repair shop, or an automobile service station.

2.19.11.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 74-2016 **Shipping Container:** shall mean a freight container that is used for the transportation and storage of goods and materials which are loaded onto trucks, trains or ships for the purpose of moving goods and materials. A Shipping Container shall also include, but not be limited to the body of a transport trailer or a straight truck and any prefabricated portable metal storage unit. For the purpose of this definition, a Shipping Container does not have wheels and does not include a motor vehicle or a transport trailer.

2.19.12

Shopping Centre: shall mean a lot or lots, and a building or buildings containing at least three individual commercial uses (wherein no more than 30% of the gross leaseable area is devoted to general offices, medical clinics, or medical offices), designed, developed, and managed as a comprehensive development for which common loading spaces, parking areas, landscaping areas, and other common facilities may be provided, and which is held in single or multiple ownership and where it is held in multiple ownership of more than one lot, the total area of the properties shall be deemed to be a lot for the regulations of this Bylaw.

2.19.12.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 207-2021 **Short Term Rental Accommodation** shall mean a dwelling unit, or portion thereof, in which temporary accommodation is made available to members of the travelling public for a maximum of 28 consecutive days per stay, and does not include a bed and breakfast establishment, group home, or lodging house.

2.19.13

Sign: as defined in the City Sign Bylaw.

2.19.13.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 74-98 **Slot Machine:** shall mean any automatic machine or slot machine that is used or intended to be used for the purpose of vending merchandise or services, if:

- .1 the result of one of any number of operations of the machine is a matter of chance or uncertainty to the operator, or
- .2 as a result of a given number of successive operations by the operator, the machine produces different results, or
- on any operation of the machine, it discharges or emits a slug or token,

but does not include an automatic machine or slot machine that dispenses as prizes only one or more free games on that machine, nor does it include an amusement device, or table game.

2.19.14 **Specialty Drug/Food Warehouse:** shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, having a maximum gross floor area of 2900.0 m², which contains a pharmacy and food items which are warehoused and offered for retail sale in single, bulk and volume purchases and, without limiting the foregoing, shall include the sale of prepared, prepackaged, canned and frozen foods and fresh dairy products, but shall exclude the sale of fresh meat, poultry and fish, and the sale of fresh fruits and vegetables, and shall also exclude a

restaurant, bakery, and a catering service.

2.19.15 Amended by Bylaws No. 180-2003, 97-2017, 160-2018 **Specialty Retail Store:** shall mean a retail store which offers for sale and/or rent one merchandise line or a limited number of closely related merchandise lines such as a bookstore, record store, beer store, liquor store, video store, pet grooming business, or florist shop, but shall not include a major department store, junior department store, retail warehouse, or supermarket.

2.19.16

Storey: shall mean that portion of a building situated between the top of any floor and the top of the floor next above it or, if there is no floor above it, that portion between the top of the floor and the ceiling above it, and shall not exceed 3.5 m.

2.19.17

Storey, First: shall mean the storey with its floor closest to the finished grade level and having its ceiling more than 1.8 m above the finished grade level.

2.19.18

Storey, Half: shall mean that portion of a building located wholly or partly within a sloping roof, having a floor area not less than one-third (1/3) or more than two-thirds (2/3) of the floor area of the storey next below.

2.19.19

Street: shall mean the right-of-way of a public highway as defined in the Highway Traffic Act R.S.O. 1980.

2.19.20

Structure: shall mean anything that is erected, built or constructed of parts joined together and requiring a foundation to hold it erect and shall include swimming pools, satellite dishes, decks, garbage enclosures, and air-supported structures, but shall not include free-standing walls, fences, hedges, motor vehicles, lighting poles and standards, flag poles, and television antennae or towers.

2.19.21

Structure, Air Supported: shall mean a structure consisting of a pliable membrane which achieves and maintains its shape and support by internal air pressure.

2.19.22 Amended by Bylaws No. 141-94, 97-2017, 160-2018 **Supermarket:** shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, having a gross floor area in excess of 1,000.0 m² in which primarily food produce is stored, offered, and kept for retail sale and as an accessory use, items or merchandise of day-to-day household necessity may be stored, offered, or kept for retail sale but shall not include a retail warehouse, a retail food warehouse, or the warehousing and retail sale of bulk and volume purchases.

2.20	T
2.20.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 60-2017	DELETED
2.20.1.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 74-98	Table Game: shall mean a game of chance or of mixed chance and skill played at a gaming establishment and may include blackjack, roulette, baccarat, poker and any other such games approved by the Government of Province of Ontario or such person or authority in the Province as may have been specified by the Lieutenant Governor in Council, but shall not include an amusement device or slot machine.
2.20.2	Taxi Establishment: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for the dispatching and parking of taxis when not in service.
2.20.3	Telecommunication Centre: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for a museum, art gallery, commercial school, and research uses pertaining to the field of electronic, radio, telephone, satellite, wire, media or television communications, and retail, general office and restaurant facilities.
2.20.4 Amended by Bylaw No. 185-2001 63-2012	Telecommunication Services: shall mean a service industry other than a public service for the provision of telephone and other telecommunication services to the public and may include satellite communication services, telephone communication services, telephoto services, teletype services, broadband services, radio stations or studios, television stations or studios, and similar communication services.
2.20.5	Theatre: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, used for the presentation of musical, theatrical, or film performances and shall include accessory uses such as lounges, dressing rooms, workshops, and storage areas but shall not include a drive-in theatre.
2.20.6	Trade School: shall mean a public school, private school, or commercial school where the courses of instruction relate primarily to industrial arts and vocational and technical subjects, with or without the accessory retailing or wholesaling of articles manufactured on the premises or the supplying of non-personal services or crafts to the public in the manner of a service trade or a repair shop, provided such articles, services, or crafts are directly related to a course of instruction conducted by the school.
2.20.7	Traffic Aisle: shall mean that portion of a parking area used to manoeuvre vehicular traffic between the required driveway and the parking spaces.
2.20.8	Transfer Station: shall mean a transfer station as defined and regulated by the Environmental Protection Act.
2.20.9	Transportation Terminal: shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, where railcars, trucks, trailers, or containers are loaded and unloaded, kept for hire, stored or parked, dispatched, or where goods are stored temporarily for further shipment, and includes a moving and storage operation.

2.21	U
2.21.1	Unit: shall mean a dwelling unit as defined herein.
2.21.2	Use (as a verb): shall mean the doing or permitting of anything with respect to any land, building or structure or any part thereof by the owner or occupant of said land, building or structure or part thereof, or by or through any trustee, tenant, agent or servant of such owner or occupant.
2.21.3	Use (as a noun): shall mean the purpose for which, or manner in which, land, building, structure or any combination thereof, is designed, arranged, occupied or maintained.
2.21.4	Utility Service Equipment: shall mean any pump, generator, transformer, gas regulator, switching equipment or any other similar equipment, or structures, excepting ground level or elevated water storage reservoirs which are located on a lot.

2.22

2.22.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 115-92 **Veterinary Clinic:** shall mean a lot and a building, or structure, or portion thereof, wherein a licensed veterinarian practices veterinary medicine, and may supply ancillary services such as boarding, grooming and sale of foods, supplies and other goods and services used by or with animals, but shall not include outdoor facilities for the boarding or keeping of animals.

2.22.2 Amended by Bylaw No. 60-2017

DELETED

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2.23	W
2.23.1	Warehouse or Warehouse Use: shall mean an industry whose primary activity consists of the storage and distribution or wholesaling of goods or materials.
2.23.1.1 Amended by Bylaw No. 115-92	Warehouse, Public Storage: shall mean a lot and a building or buildings, portions of which are owned or leased by the public for the purpose of storing goods and materials.
2.23.2 Amended by Bylaw No. 25-91	Wayside Pit: shall mean a pit which requires or has obtained a wayside permit pursuant to the Aggregate Resources Act.
2.23.3 Amended by Bylaw No. 25-91	Wayside Quarry: shall mean a quarry which requires or has obtained a wayside permit pursuant to the Aggregate Resources Act.
2.23.4	Wholesale or Wholesale Use: shall mean an industry whose primary activity consists of the storage of quantities of goods and materials intended for sale to industrial and commercial users and does not include retail use.

2.24 X

2.25 Υ 2.25.1 Yard: shall mean the space on a lot, uncovered by buildings and structures, open from the ground to the sky. 2.25.2 Yard, Exterior Side: shall mean a yard extending from the minimum front yard to the rear lot line between the exterior side lot line and the nearest part of any wall of the main building on a corner lot (as illustrated in Figures 2.4 and 2.5.). 2.25.3 Amended by Yard, Front: shall mean the yard extending across the full width of a lot between the front lot line and the nearest part of any wall of the main building Bylaw No. on the lot (as illustrated in Figures 2.4 and 2.5.). 141-94 2.25.4 Yard, Interior Side: shall mean a yard extending from the required front yard Amended by to the minimum rear yard between the interior side lot line and the nearest part Bylaw No. of any wall of the main building on the lot (as illustrated in Figure 2.5.). 118-2000 2.25.5 Yard, Rear: shall mean a yard extending across the full width of a lot between Amended by the rear lot line and the nearest part of any wall of the main building on the lot, Bylaw No. and on a corner lot, shall mean a yard extending from the interior side lot line 118-2000 to the minimum exterior side yard, between the rear lot line and the nearest part

of any wall of the main building on the lot (as illustrated in Figure 2.5.).

2.26	Z
2.26.1	Zone: shall mean any area of land for which specific uses and development standards are prescribed by this Bylaw, and "zoned" shall be construed accordingly.
2.26.2	Zone Boundary: shall mean a line dividing two or more different Zones as herein defined.

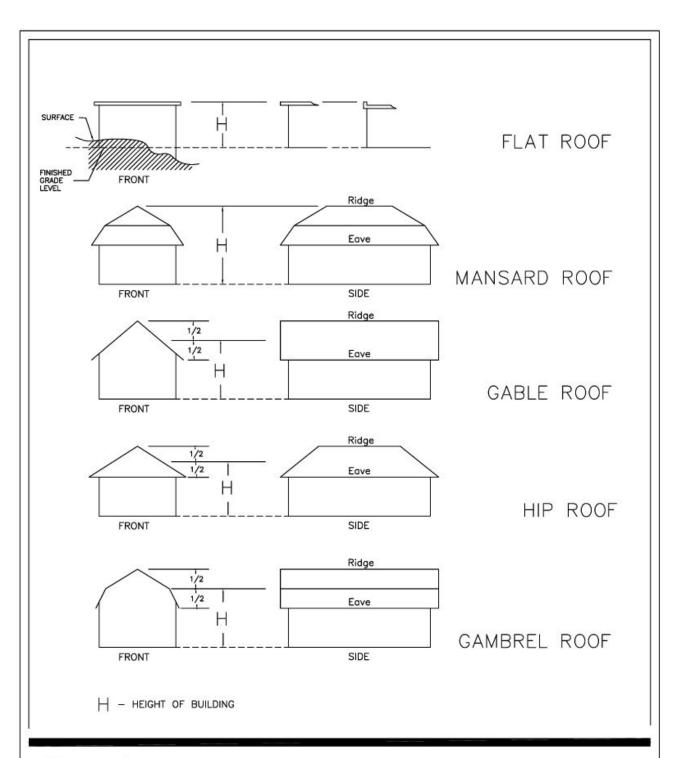


Figure 2.1 Illustration of BUILDING HEIGHT DEFINITIONS

City of Brantford Zoning By—Law

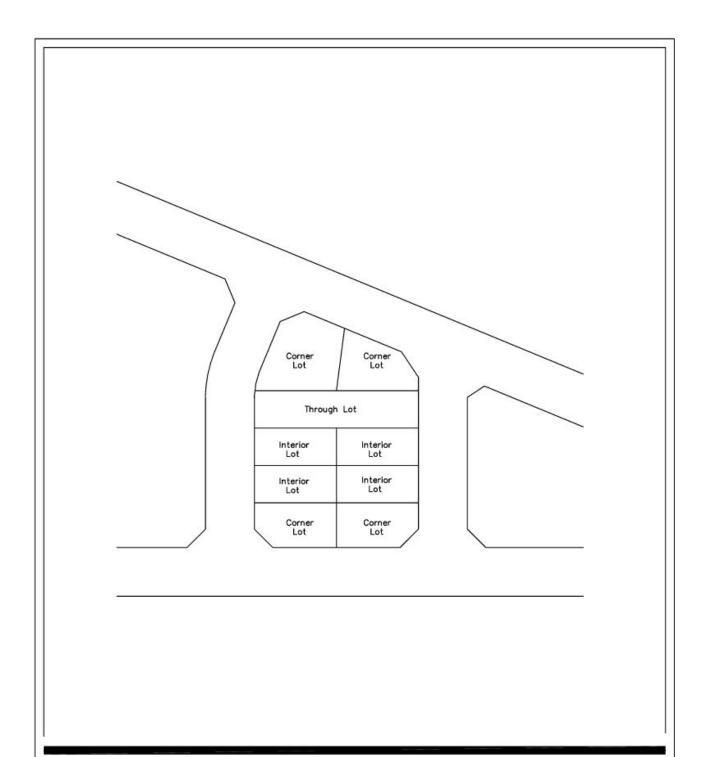
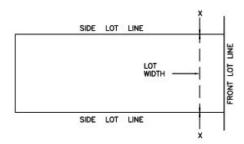
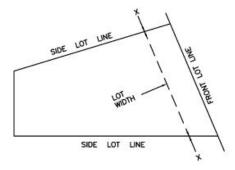


Figure 2.2 Illustration of LOT DEFINITIONS

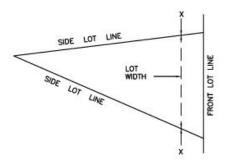
City of Brantford Zoning By—Law



A SIDE LOT LINES ARE PARALLEL; STREET IS STRAIGHT



B FRONT AND REAR LOT LINES ARE NOT PARALLEL



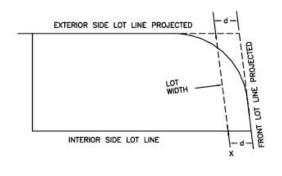
(C) NO REAR LOT LINE

LEGEND

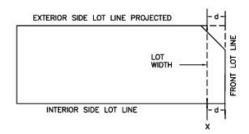
X = POINT OF INTERSECTION OF MINIMUM FRONT YARD WITH INTERIOR SIDE LOT LINE(S)

Figure 2.3a Illustration of LOT WIDTH

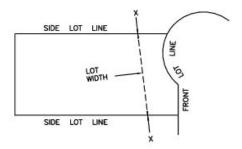
City of Brantford Zoning By—Law



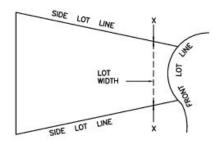
(D) CORNER LOT WITH A CURVE



© CORNER LOT WITH A DAYLIGHT TRIANGLE



(F) LOT ON A CORNER EYEBROW



(G) LOT ON A CUL-DE-SAC

LEGEND

- d = DISTANCE BETWEEN FRONT LOT LINE AND INTERSECTION OF MINIMUM FRONT YARD WITH INTERIOR SIDE LOT LINE
- X = POINT OF INTERSECTION OF MINIMUM FRONT YARD WITH INTERIOR SIDE LOT LINE(S)

Figure 2.3b Illustration of LOT WIDTH

City of Brantford Zoning By—Law

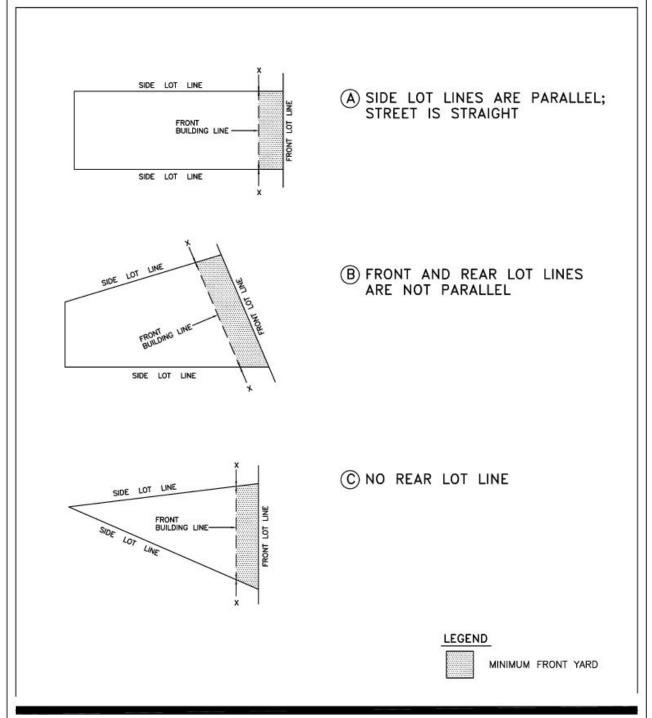


Figure 2.4a Illustration of MINIMUM FRONT YARD and MINIMUM EXTERIOR SIDE YARD City of Brantford Zoning By—Law

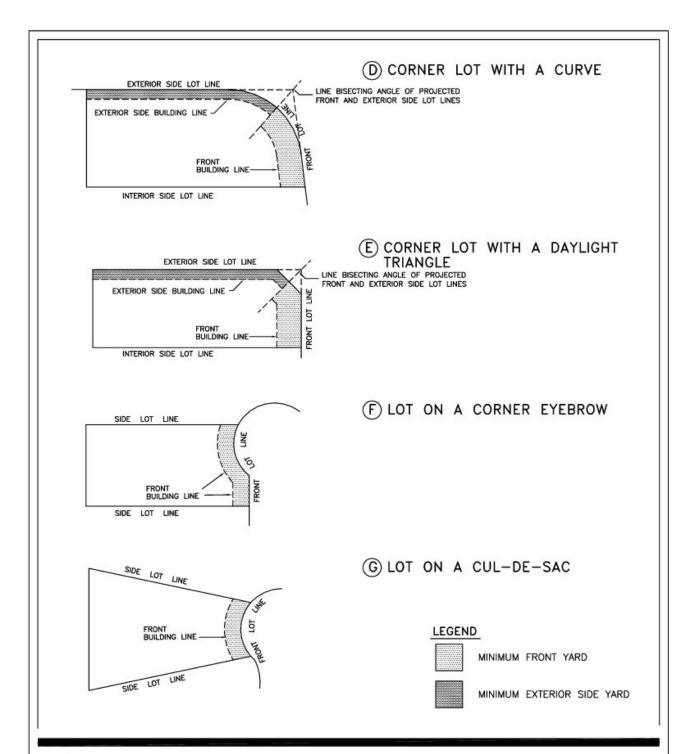


Figure 2.4b Illustration of MINIMUM FRONT YARD and MINIMUM EXTERIOR SIDE YARD City of Brantford Zoning By-Law

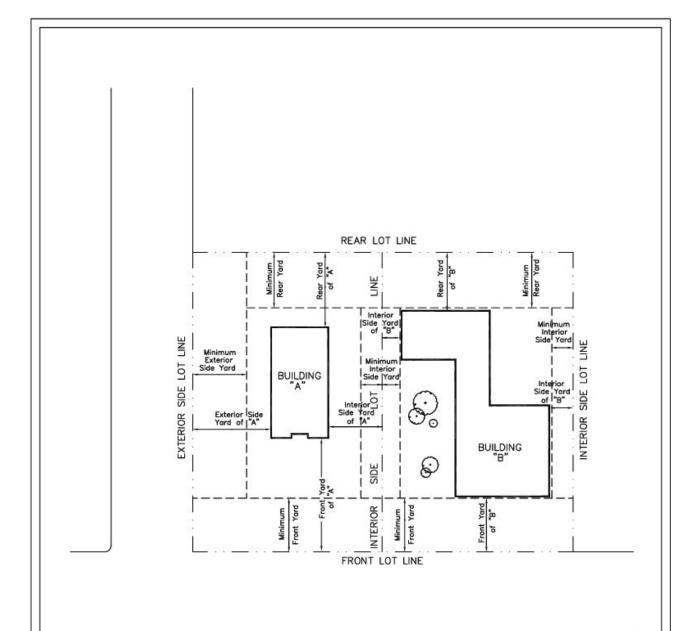


Figure 2.5
Illustration of YARD DEFINITIONS

City of Brantford Zoning By—Law

